

**HUNTER COLLEGE OF THE CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK  
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY  
STUDY GUIDE**

**CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY FINAL EXAM  
THURSDAY, Dec. 14, 2017, 2-4 PM**

**Review:**

**Class notes**

**Handouts including PowerPoint lectures** (Languages through Urbanization + Tourism)

**Definition of terms listed below.**

**The essence of your 5 themed exercises.**

**Readings:**

Review the chapters/sections that are listed on the syllabus.

**Exam Format:**

There will be a combination of

- a) Multiple choice questions** based on definitions and terminology (see list).
- b) Four (4) short topical essays** where you will illustrate your understanding of geographic concepts, basic human geography and all the aspects of cultural geography covered in class, focusing on the **five themes of cultural geography** as presented by the textbook and the PowerPoint slides and illustrated by your five themed exercises.
  - 1. Creation of culture regions** by looking at extent of activities discussed by the major topics covered in class.
  - 2. Differentiation of culture types**
  - 3. The interaction between people and between people and their environment** in the development of cultural areas.
  - 4. Cultural ecology and human adaption** to its facets including the effect of the human use related to the major topics covered.
  - 5. The uniqueness of landscapes** created by the major topics covered in class.
  - 6. The spread of culture** (diffusion) as illustrated by the major topics covered from points of origin to other areas on earth.

**DEFINITIONS and TERMINOLOGY for FINAL EXAM on next page >>>**

## DEFINITIONS and TERMINOLOGY for FINAL EXAM

There is a glossary at the back of your textbook.

|   |
|---|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> agricultural revolution |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> urban revolution        |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> agricultural revolution |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> urban revolution        |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> agricultural revolution |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> urban revolution        |
| Acculturation                           |
| Agriculture                             |
| Alternative tourism                     |
| Animism                                 |
| Antecedent boundary                     |
| Aquaculture                             |
| Assimilation                            |
| Basic sector                            |
| Bi-national state                       |
| Buffer state                            |
| Business district                       |
| Cadastral pattern                       |
| Capital city                            |
| Central place                           |
| Centrifugal force                       |
| Centripetal force                       |
| Chain migration                         |
| Christaller Model                       |
| City-state                              |
| Colonialism                             |
| Colony                                  |
| Commercial agriculture                  |
| Commodity chain                         |
| Commodity circuits                      |
| Commodity system                        |
| Commons                                 |
| Comparative advantage                   |
| Consequent boundary                     |
| Consumer goods                          |
| Core area                               |
| Cosmomagical city                       |
| Craft trade                             |
| Creole                                  |
| Crop                                    |

|                                   |
|-----------------------------------|
| Cuisine                           |
| Cultivate                         |
| Cultural diffusion                |
| Cultural ecology                  |
| Cultural interaction              |
| Cultural mal-adaption             |
| Cultural production               |
| Cultural simplification           |
| Cultural tourism                  |
| Demographic transition model      |
| Devolution                        |
| Dialect                           |
| Diet                              |
| Diffusion                         |
| Domestication                     |
| Economic base                     |
| Economic development              |
| Economic development indicators   |
| Economic development strategies   |
| Ecotourism                        |
| Enclave                           |
| Ethnic cleansing                  |
| Ethnic cuisine                    |
| Ethnic cultural region            |
| Ethnic flag                       |
| Ethnic group                      |
| Ethnic homeland                   |
| Ethnic island                     |
| Ethnic neighborhood               |
| Ethnic region                     |
| Ethnic religion                   |
| Ethnicity                         |
| Ethnoburb                         |
| Ethnographic boundary             |
| Exclave                           |
| Extensive subsistence agriculture |

|                                   |
|-----------------------------------|
| Exurb                             |
| Factory system                    |
| Farming                           |
| Fence                             |
| Field pattern                     |
| Field sectioning                  |
| Field separation                  |
| Floriculture                      |
| Fundamentalism                    |
| Fundamentalist                    |
| Gentrification                    |
| Geographic city                   |
| Geopolitics                       |
| Gerrymander                       |
| Ghetto                            |
| Global city                       |
| Globalizing city                  |
| Green Revolution                  |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)      |
| Guild trade                       |
| Hamlet                            |
| Hearth                            |
| Heartland Theory                  |
| Hinterland                        |
| Holy place                        |
| Homeland                          |
| Horticulture                      |
| Human Development Index (HDI)     |
| Hunter-gatherer                   |
| Industrial revolution             |
| Intensive subsistence agriculture |
| Involuntary migration             |
| Landlocked state                  |
| Language                          |
| Legal city                        |
| Lingua Franca                     |
| Linguistic family                 |

|                        |
|------------------------|
| Linguistic family tree |
| Linguistic geography   |
| Livestock ranching     |
| Long lot               |
| Mariculture            |
| Market gardening       |
| Mass tourism           |
| Megalopolis            |
| Messages               |
| Metes and bounds       |
| Metropolitan area      |
| Microclimate           |
| Migration              |
| Mini-state             |
| Monotheism             |
| Mother country         |
| Multinational state    |
| Multiplier effect      |
| Nationalism            |
| Nation-state           |
| Neighborhood           |
| Nomadic herding        |
| Non-basic sector       |
| Orthodox               |
| Paddy agriculture      |
| Part-nation state      |
| Periphery              |
| Pidgin                 |
| Pilgrimage             |
| Plantation             |

|                            |
|----------------------------|
| Political boundary         |
| Polytheism                 |
| Primary Sector             |
| Productivity               |
| Pull-push factor           |
| Quaternary Sector          |
| Quinary Sector             |
| Race                       |
| Regionalism                |
| Religion                   |
| Religion secularism        |
| Religious adherent         |
| Remnant toponym            |
| Return migration           |
| Rimland Theory             |
| Rural                      |
| Sacred site                |
| Satellite state            |
| Secondary Sector           |
| Secular religion           |
| Seed agriculture           |
| Seed crops                 |
| Shifting cultivation       |
| Slash and burn cultivation |
| Social cultural region     |
| Social heterogeneity       |
| Sovereignty                |
| Sphere of influence        |
| Standard language          |
| State                      |

|                              |
|------------------------------|
| Stateless nation             |
| Sub-nationalism              |
| Subsequent boundary          |
| Subsistence agriculture      |
| Suburb                       |
| Superimposed boundary        |
| Survey pattern               |
| Sustainable development      |
| Swidden cultivation          |
| Syncretic religion           |
| Terracing                    |
| Territoriality               |
| Tertiary Sector              |
| Toponym                      |
| Tourism                      |
| Township and range           |
| Transportation network       |
| Tribal religion              |
| Tribe                        |
| Universalizing religion      |
| Urban                        |
| Urban environmental problems |
| Urban function               |
| Urban hierarchy              |
| Urban models                 |
| Urban social patterns        |
| Vegetative planting          |
| Von Thunen Model             |

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